

المجلة العربية للطب النفسي The Arab Journal of Psychiatry

المجلد ٣٢ العدد الأول مايو ٢٠٢١ Vo.32 No.1 May 2021



The Arab Journal of Psychiatry Editorial Board

Editor in Chief

Walid Sarhan - Jordan

Founder and Past Editor in Chief

Adnan Takriti - Jordan

Deputy Editors

Momtaz Abdelwahab - Egypt

Jamel Turkey - Tunisia

Tarek Al Habib - Saudi Arabia

Alchalabi - Iraq

Nasser Shuriquie - Jordan Basil

Wail Abohemdy - Egypt

George Karam - Lebanon

Munther Al Muqbali -Oman

Medhat Elsabbahy - UAE

Mazen Hamoudi - UAE

Adel Zayed - Kuwait

Afaf Hamed - Egypt

Maha Yonis - Iraq

Honorary Editor

Ahmad Okasha - Egypt

Associate Editors

Abdul-Manaf Aljadry - Jordan

Numan Ali - Iraq

Adib Essali - New Zealand Elie Karam – Lebanon

Tori Snell-UK

Treasurer

Hussein Alawad - Jordan

Statistics Consultant

Kathy Sheehan - USA

Executive Secretary

Raja Nasrallah - Jordan

Website:

http://arabjournalpsychiatry.com

English Language Editor

Tori Snell – UK

Editorial Board

Nayel Aladwan - Jordan

Amjad Jumaian - Jordan Abdalhamid Al Ali - Jordan

Tareq Okasha - Egypt

Samah Jaber - Palestine

Ali Alqam - Jordan Aimee Karam - Lebanon

Suhaila Ghuloum - Qatar

Nasser Loza - Egypt Hani Hamed - Egypt

Charles Baddoura -Lebanon Mai Eisa – Egypt

Tareq Molokhia – Egypt Sudad Altamimi-UK

Walid Abduhamid-UAE Abdallah Al Jamal – Palestine

Saadi Hanoti – palestine Eyad Alabed - Jordan

Mohamad Abo Saleh - UK

Ahmad Alhadi - Saudi Arabia

Khaled Abd El Moez - Egypt

Hassan Almaleh - Syria Hamed Alsinawi - Oman

Mazen Hedar - Svria

Munir Al Aboushi Saudi Arabia

Hisham Ramy – Egypt

Molham Alheraki – Turkey

Nazar M Amin-Iraq

Joseph Elikhonry – UAE

Samer Makhoul – UAE

Khaled Sultan-UK

Mrwan Dwairy-Israel

Editorial Assistants - Jordan

Radwan Bani Mustafa

Tayseer Elias Bahiat Abderrahim

Jana Zabalawi Nesrin Dabbas

Lara Alqam Lyali Abbasi Saed Al-Shunnaq

Maher Al-Asasleh Maxim Obaisat

Rita Asaad

Ahmad Alghzawi

Najib Alqsous Tareq Hijawi Mohamad AbuSalih Mohamad Dabbas Basma Kilani

Ahmad Jaloudi Walid Shnaiqat Ahmad Alsalem

Ahmad Alsalem Ayman Rabie Naim Jaber Nabil Alhmoud Ahmad yousef

Raafat Abo Rumman Abdallah Abu Adas Ahmad Dabour

Ahmad Dabour Faris Barham Awni Abu Halimah Laith Abbadi Nayel Al Adwan Hashem Fakhouri

Ahid Husni

Mohamad Shoqirat Nasri Jasser

Mohamad Shakour Zuhair Dabagh Alaa Albeshtawi

Maen Alabki

Mohamad Awab Abu Danoon

Nader Smadi Malik Alwan Faiq Shaban

Ahmad Al Masri Montaser Hyari

Instruction to Authors

The Arab Journal of Psychiatry (AJP) is published by the Arab Federation of Psychiatrists since 1989 in Jordan.

The Journal is biannual published in May and November electronically. Original scientific reports, review articles, and articles describing the clinical practice of Psychiatry will be of interest for publication in AJP. The Articles should not be published before. The articles may be written in English or Arabic and should always be accompanied by an abstract in English and Arabic. All Papers are accepted upon the understanding that the work has been performed in accordance with national and International laws and ethical guidelines. Manuscripts submitted for publication in the Arab Journal of Psychiatry should be sent to:

The Chief Editor.

Papers are submitted in electronic form

- Title, running head (Max: 40 letters), title of the article in English and Arabic, the names of authors should be without their titles and addresses in both languages.
- Abstract in English (max: 200 words). It should follow a structured format (objectives, method, results and conclusion). It should be followed by key words (max. 5).
- Declaration of interest after the key words.
- > Names of authors, titles, and full addresses and address for correspondence at the end of the paper.
- Acknowledgment of support and persons who have had major contribution to the study can be included after the references.
- Arabic abstract like the English abstract should follow a structured format. In addition, it follows the references section (last page).
- All Pages should be numbered.

Tables

Tables should be typed with double-spaced in separate pages. They should be numbered with Arabic (e.g1, 2, 3) numerals and have a short descriptive headings.

Illustrations

All illustration should be submitted camera-ready; line drawings/diagrams should be approximately twice the size they will appear in the journal.

Reference List

References should follow the 'Van Couver style' only the numbers appear in the text. List them consecutively in the order in which they appear in the text (not alphabetically).

Example of references:

- Zeigler FJ, Imboden, JB, Meyer E. Contemporary conversion reactions: a clinical study. Am. J. Psychiatry 1960: 116:901 – 10
- Mosey AC. Occupational therapy. Configuration of a profession. New York: Raven Press, 1981.

Mailing Address:

Dr. Walid Sarhan - The Chief Editor - The Arab Journal of Psychiatry

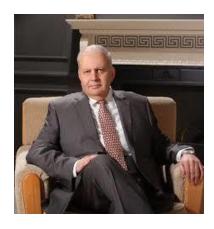
P.O. Box 541212 Postal Code 11937 Amman – Jordan Tel: 00962 – 6 – 5335446 Fax: 00962 – 6 – 5349763 Email: wsarhan34@gmail.com, wsarhan34@hotmail.com Journal Website: http://arabjournalpsychiatry.com/

Letter from the Editor

May 2021

Dear Colleagues,

Most of us are coming to accept that the Coronavirus pandemic is shaping our lives in profound and increasingly predictable



ways. And, while there is hope there remains also despair in some parts of the world. Let us continue to support a better understanding of the psychosocial consequences and of the resilience arising from the pandemic through our research. We have a role in promoting better public mental health during such times by emphasizing the relationship between social injustice and poor mental health.

There are papers in the current volume of the Arab Journal of Psychiatry that examine experiences of anxiety, depression and coping in Oman, Algeria, Germany and among Arab university students in Israel. Substance use issues are considered in a study from Baghdad, which is a growing concern for the region that we hope can become the focus of further research to establish the most effective ways to address it.

As always, I express my full appreciation to all who contribute to the AJP whether regularly or occasionally and welcome those who have done so, in this volume, for the first time.

Sincerely,

Walid Sarhan

Editor-in-Chief

Amman, Jordan

Table of Contents

Psychiatric aspects of COVID-19	
Anxiety and Coping among Arab Students in Israel during the 2020 Coronavirus Lockdown Camelia Ibrahim-Dwairy, Marwan Dwairy	
The Social Determinants of Mental Health, the Pandemic and Social Justice Pel Parla Sadia Nafara	1,
Rob Poole, Sadia Nafees	
The German Experience	
 Psychiatric Hospitals in times of a Pandemic Peter Falkai, Kristina Adorjan, Dorothée Streb Adverse life Eventa and Family Distress during the Coronavirus Pandemic: A Field Study in Aiche Sabah, Senouci Boumediene, Djellouli zineb 	Algeria
Original papers	
 The British Experience of Person-Centered Medicine: From Conception to Innovations in F Psychiatric Education 	Iealth Care and
Mohammed T Abou-Saleh The Prevalence and Pattern of Substance Use among Medical Undergraduates in Baghda Preliminary Report	
Maha Sulaiman Younis, Hamid Yahya Hussain	53
Prescribing Clozapine in the MENA Region: The Perspective and Practice of Psychiatrists Samer El Hayek, Paul Noufi, Antoine Beayno, Marwa Nofal, Hussien ElKholy, Walid Hassan, Mahmoud M. Monzem, Doaa N. Radwan, Mohammadreza Shalbafan, Joseph El Khoury	
 Obsessive-Compulsive Symptoms Prevalence among University Students and its Relations Demographical Variables 	
Moh'd A. Shoqeirat,	79
 Prevalence Of Mental Disorders in Tuti Island, Khartum Abdelaziz A. Omer, Abulla Muhgoub Zaki, Tarig Guma Mardi, Mohamed Ali Elmahi, Am Mohamed Abdelhamid Osman, Lubna H. Elhag 	
Comment on a report	
 Report: Build Back Fairer by Achieving Health Equity in the Eastern Mediterranean Region Agenda for Transformation and Call for Aaction "Social injustice is killing on a grand scale" Michael Marmot 	
Mohammed T Abou-Saleh	92
Arabic paper	
 Causal relationship between cannabis and psychosis Norah Essali, Adib Essali 	95